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SECTION 30. Philosophy

WOMEN OF UZBEKISTAN: A MODERN VIEW OF REALITY

Abstract: *The article deals with priority directions for the development of the social sphere, the increase in the socio-political activity of women, the strengthening of their role in the governance of the state and society, the employment of women, the graduates of professional colleges, and the wide involvement of women in entrepreneurial activities. Today a new generation has emerged, the new social institution "social activism" has established itself, historical epochal signs have affirmed the female part of the population in its new quality: as the most active and socially mobile part of society. In a market economy, women come into business, master enterprise management, invest, manage the process. The character of the social activity of an Uzbek woman is that she simultaneously as a mother, as a mistress and as an entrepreneur in the family contributes to the development of society.*

Key words: *entrepreneurship, pottery craft state, politics, society, woman, social activity, development, generation.*

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Introduction

From the first years of independence to the present time, state reforms, transition to a market economy are aimed at the development of private business and entrepreneurship. The evidence this are the state laws and presidential decrees adopted to develop and support entrepreneurship and for private business in the Republic. The President of Uzbekistan, Sh. M. Mirziyoyev in the approved actions on five priority directions of the country's development in 2017-2021 Decree from February 7, 2017 [1].

Materials and Methods

The action strategy will be implemented in five phases, each of which provides for the approval of a separate annual state program for its implementation in accordance with the announced name of 2018, the Year of Support of Active Enterprise, Innovative Ideas and Technologies. In the Fourth Priority direction of development of the social sphere, great attention is paid to increasing the social and political activity of women, strengthening their role in governing the state and society, securing the employment of women, graduating from professional colleges, and broadly involving them in entrepreneurial activities. Along with men, the

women of Uzbekistan have clearly shown their activity and ability in social and economic life. In a market economy, women come into business, master enterprise management, invest, and manage the process. In all times, Uzbek women had their significant place in society, actively participated in the development of spiritual and socio-economic life. The character of the social activity of an Uzbek woman is that she is simultaneously a mother, a daughter and as an entrepreneur in the family contributes to the development of society. The Uzbek mother, bringing up her daughter, preparing her for family life, always teaches her child some craft. Today, there is progress in the world in the representation of women in politics, especially at the level of national parliaments. In addition, Uzbekistan is in line with international trends. "Women play a vital role in preserving security in the country. A particular urgent task for us is to protect and protect our children from ideas alien to us and tram any threats. In the implementation of this very important task, we primarily rely on the mahalla activists [communities], "said the President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev in his congratulations on March 6 on the occasion of the International Women's Day. According to Mirziyoyev, women make up more than 87% of consultants on religious education and



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spiritual and moral education in the mahallas. In total, there are about 9,700 mahallas in Uzbekistan. I would like to emphasize that there are 514 doctors of science, 6 academicians, 15 Heroes of Uzbekistan, 17 senators, 15 deputies of the Legislative Chamber among the women of our country. Moreover, women make up more than 23 percent of local Kengashes deputies. Dozens of our women are awarded such honorary titles as "Honored Scientist of Uzbekistan", "People's Poet of Uzbekistan", "People's Teacher of Uzbekistan", "People's Artist of Uzbekistan". 240 talented girls are laureates of the Zulfiya State Prize, and this year other fifteen-gifted girls will enlarge their ranks. Today we call the names of hundreds of women with great respect who, through their conscientious work and significant achievements in the professional sphere, active work in state and public organizations, have earned their respect and authority among our people with their noble qualities. In our country we should note that 72 percent of those working women in the fields of science, education, health, culture and art [2]. Most of the chairpersons and activists of self-government bodies are also women. Over 8,5 thousand women work effectively in mahallas as consultants on issues of religious enlightenment and spiritual and moral education. Such qualities of women of our country as wisdom, patience and endurance, kindness and devotion, aspiration to preserve and strengthen the atmosphere of peace and stability, mutual respect and love in families, our society as a whole, contribute to the achievement of our high priorities. Women make a worthy contribution to the development of the country, accounting for about 50 percent of all employed in various sectors of the economy and social sphere. Among them, there are many famous people - heads of enterprises, organizations, NGOs, farmers, doctors, scientists, culture and education.

The role of women in modern society is great. To date, a number of works have been carried out to support and enhance the capabilities and opportunities of women in business and entrepreneurship, in order to effectively use these opportunities in social life in the republic. There is a good reason why in our republic the tasks of private property, small business and entrepreneurship are raised to the level of state policy.

From ancient times, the Uzbek people are glorified all over the world with their products of national craft. Today, tourists coming from different countries, foreign investors and businesspersons are increasingly attracted to this fabulously beautiful land. On the one hand, they come to look at historical monuments, on the other, to get to know more closely the folk craft based on manual labor. Embroidered by the hands of Uzbek women, headgear, woven various silk fabrics amaze with its unique color. A modern woman demonstrates her

broad abilities and talents in various branches of the national economy. If, on the one hand, it enters the sphere of national crafts without hesitation, like pottery, fine arts, sculpture, miniature and others, then on the other hand, using the opportunities widely and effectively, diligently develops agriculture, produces consumer goods, improves the sphere of consumer services .

Creation of grant funds, concessional loans from the state, development of various projects aimed at the development of private business and entrepreneurship, adopted legislative documents to support the economic activity of women in large changes in the social life of women in Uzbekistan. From the above contributed it follows that in the modern world, much attention is paid to the role of women in society. Thus, Article 63 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan says, "The family is the main unit of society and has the right to be protected by the state and society" [3]. In this respect, state programs are being prepared in our country in 2018, "The Year of Support of Active Business, Innovative Ideas and Technologies," the creation and disclosure of broad opportunities for women in various spheres of society clearly demonstrate that a woman in our society is always respected and protected .A bright example for this is the rapid growth of social and economic activity of women in modern society. For today in each region of the republic, projects on involving of women in business are conducted. As part of these initiatives, bank employees provide advice women who wish to start their own business on business plan development and obtaining loans. In this issue, the emphasis should be given for supporting family entrepreneurship, as well as young unemployed women starting their own businesses. In Uzbekistan in 2017, more than trillion sums were allocated for the development of women's entrepreneurship. These funds focus not only for the provision of special preferential loans to women entrepreneurs, but also on the implementation of measures to support the representatives of the weaker gender in the pursuit of business [4]. Its main goal is to expand and protect the economic and social rights of women, support their entrepreneurial and community initiatives, help in providing financial and information resources.

Conclusion

The wide participation of women in the electoral process will be an indicator of their political activity, a kind of assessment of the large-scale work carried out in the country to enhance the role of women in society. Today, women work and make the most important decisions in the most critical areas directly related to ensuring the social welfare of the population.

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