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## AGRICULTURE IS A SOURCE OF ADDITIONAL INCOME, EMPLOYMENT AND EFFICIENCY

**Abstract:** This article provides all the information about the methods of land use, the benefits of additional income. It also clearly describes the events and situations that occur during the use of land during quarantine. It should be noted that this article covers a variety of skills and experiences for both land users.

**Key words:** Pandemic, garden, food, farms, landowners, country.

**Language:** English

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### Introduction

The intensification of temporary quarantine measures in many countries as a result of the pandemic has led to a sharp increase in demand for consumer goods, in particular food. As a result, given the difficult situation that may arise in the future, many countries are restricting food exports, leading to shortages of these products. In this regard, the United Nations and other influential international organizations emphasize the need to radically change the approach to the cultivation and distribution of food in a pandemic. It is no secret how much the economy of our country has been affected by the coronavirus pandemic. As a result of the temporary suspension of 227,361 business entities in the country, including 21,674 industrial enterprises, 2 million. We have witnessed that more than a dozen of our citizens have lost their jobs and it has not been easy to make ends meet. Taking into account the experience and problems gained during the pandemic period, one of the most pressing issues in our country is to meet the demand for food products from domestic sources.

Based on the natural climatic conditions of the country, the national mentality, long and rich experience in horticulture, it is expedient to consider the efficient use of existing farms as one of the

solutions to the problem. In this case, it is important to create the necessary conditions for the effective use of farms, to provide water, funds, seeds, seedlings, chemical fertilizers, fuel for plowing and other necessary materials for the effective use of farms. Land development should also be seen as one of the most important factors in reducing poverty among the population. At a time when the pandemic has created a very dangerous and complicated situation in the world economy, the beginning of a new economic crisis and the emergence of food security as a more important issue in all countries, President Mirziyoyev can foresee the future and it should be noted that such measures have been launched in our country some time ago with initiatives to properly assess the situation. In particular, the Decree of October 9, 2017 "On measures to protect the rights and legitimate interests of farmers, husbandman farms and landowners, radically improve the system of efficient use of agricultural land" and October 10, 2017 "Farmers, husbandman farms and land It is no exaggeration to say that the Resolution "On organizational measures to further develop the activities of landowners" serves to mitigate the negative effects of the crisis by correctly assessing the current complexity of food security. In order to

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overcome the problems in this area, an effective system of protection of the rights and legitimate interests of farmers, and landowners has been created in a short period of time, increasing the personal interest and responsibility of landowners in the efficient use of arable land.

Many legal acts adopted by our government focus on ensuring food security, encouraging the efficient use of farms in the country, providing financial assistance to farmers and landowners, providing them with soft loans on favorable terms. In particular, it should be noted that the Presidential Decree of April 26, 2018 "On additional measures to improve the activities of farmers, husbandman farms and landowners" established the Fund for Support of Farmers, Husbandman Farms and Landowners. The funds will be formed from one-time 500 billion currency, 10 percent of the proceeds from the sale of land to citizens, loans and grants from international financial institutions, foreign government agencies and other donors. The fund will provide financial support to farmers, husbandman farms and landowners, further develop their activities, expand access to credit and support innovative activities of landowners, encourage the cultivation of new types of agricultural products, as well as the introduction of innovative effective technologies in agriculture. intended for consumption. It should be noted that at a time when the demand for food products in world markets is growing, the state supports landowners, while taking all necessary measures to improve the reclamation of unused lands, which require a lot of

money and hard work. To this end, the adoption of the Presidential Decree "On additional measures to ensure food security, rational use of available resources, state support of agriculture during the coronavirus pandemic" aimed at introducing state support in the implementation of these important tasks. We do not make mistakes. The resolution is significant in that it provides state support for the development of existing uncultivated land through the use of groundwater resources to increase food production and higher yields, as it serves to fulfill the age-old dreams of many landowners. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-4716 of May 18, 2020 At the expense of the State Fund for Employment Promotion under the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations of the Republic of Uzbekistan - the establishment of agricultural cooperatives and the allocation of subsidies for their contribution to the charter capital. Over the years, the land has been a source of food, a source of income, a source of prosperity, well-being and prosperity of the country. Therefore, during the sowing season, it is necessary to plant seedlings, sow seeds, use water and chemical fertilizers wisely, without wasting time and leaving the palm-free land empty. As a result, a solid foundation will be laid for the effective use of the created production facilities and the provision of employment and well-being of the population.

In fact, we must not forget that the land is an effective way to provide food, an additional source of income, employment and affordability, and most importantly, we must not stop there.

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